

Profiles of Recidivism – 12 Months Post-Program Entry

Agency	Level of Involvement	Total N	% with new probation violation within 12 months	% with sustained probation violation within 12 months	% with new law violation within 12 months	% with a sustained law violation with 12 months
TOTAL – All programs	All levels	1194	9.0%	3.9%	16.9%	10.6%
	Court ordered	215	39.5%	15.8%	36.3%	27.4%
	Non Court ordered	287	7.0%	3.8%	25.1%	15.0%
	Never had contact	692	0.4%	0.1%	7.5%	3.5%
El Centro	All levels	14	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Court ordered	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Non Court ordered	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Never had contact	14	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Boys & Girls Club	All levels	400	0.8%	0.5%	2.8%	1.5%
	Court ordered	4	50.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Non Court ordered	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Never had contact	396	0.3%	0.3%	2.8%	1.5%
Pyramid	All levels	95	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	3.2%
	Court ordered	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Non Court ordered	1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Never had contact	94	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	3.2%
YMCA	All levels	133	2.3%	0.0%	17.3%	6.0%
	Court ordered	1	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Non Court ordered	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Never had contact	132	1.5%	0.0%	16.7%	5.3%
PCRC	All levels	12	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%
	Court ordered	1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Non Court ordered	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Never had contact	11	0.0%	0.0%	18.2%	18.2%
Assessment Center	All levels	381	8.1%	3.9%	21.0%	12.9%
	Court ordered	97	11.3%	4.1%	8.2%	6.2%
	Non Court ordered	284	7.0%	3.9%	25.4%	15.1%
	Never had contact	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cleo Eulau	All levels	100	40.0%	14.0%	47.0%	34.0%
	Court ordered	62	64.5%	22.6%	56.5%	45.2%
	Non Court ordered	2	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Never had contact	36	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	16.7%

Agency	Level of Involvement	Total N	% with new probation violation within 12 months	% with sustained probation violation within 12 months	% with new law violation within 12 months	% with a sustained law violation with 12 months
Star Vista - Insights	All levels	18	27.8%	11.1%	27.8%	27.8%
	Court ordered	9	55.6%	22.2%	55.6%	55.6%
	Non Court ordered	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Never had contact	9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Parenting	All levels	3	33.3%	0.0%	66.7%	66.7%
	Court ordered	3	33.3%	0.0%	66.7%	66.7%
	Non Court ordered	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Never had contact	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
FLY	All levels	7	71.4%	57.1%	71.4%	28.6%
	Court ordered	7	71.4%	57.1%	71.4%	28.6%
	Non Court ordered	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Never had contact	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Family Preservation Program	All levels	31	64.5%	29.0%	71.0%	48.4%
	Court ordered	31	64.5%	29.0%	71.0%	48.4%
	Non Court ordered	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Never had contact	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Note: Includes participants who (1) met eligibility criteria and entered their program before Jan 1, 2012, (2) had program length greater than zero days and (3) who did not turn 17 before date of program entry, so that a full 12 months of follow-up records were assured to be available. A subset had more than one program of participation.

Agency	Level of Involvement	Total N	# with new probation violation within 12 months	# with sustained probation violation within 12 months	# with new law violation within 12 months	# with a sustained law violation with 12 months
TOTAL – All programs	All levels	1194	108	46	202	126
	Court ordered	215	85	34	78	59
	Non Court ordered	287	20	11	72	43
	Never had contact	692	3	1	52	24
El Centro	All levels	14	0	0	0	0
	Court ordered	0	0	0	0	0
	Non Court ordered	0	0	0	0	0
	Never had contact	14	0	0	0	0
Boys & Girls Club	All levels	400	3	2	11	6
	Court ordered	4	2	1	0	0
	Non Court ordered	0	0	0	0	0
	Never had contact	396	1	1	11	6
Pyramid	All levels	95	0	0	5	3
	Court ordered	0	0	0	0	0
	Non Court ordered	1	0	0	0	0
	Never had contact	94	0	0	5	3
YMCA	All levels	133	3	0	23	8
	Court ordered	1	1	0	1	1
	Non Court ordered	0	0	0	0	0
	Never had contact	132	2	0	22	7
PCRC	All levels	12	0	0	2	2
	Court ordered	1	0	0	0	0
	Non Court ordered	0	0	0	0	0
	Never had contact	11	0	0	2	2
Assessment Center	All levels	381	31	15	80	49
	Court ordered	97	11	4	8	6
	Non Court ordered	284	20	11	72	43
	Never had contact	0	0	0	0	0
Cleo Eulau	All levels	100	40	14	47	34
	Court ordered	62	40	14	35	28
	Non Court ordered	2	0	0	0	0
	Never had contact	36	0	0	12	6

Star Vista - Insights	All levels	18	5	2	5	5
	Court ordered	9	5	2	5	5
	Non Court ordered	0	0	0	0	0
	Never had contact	9	0	0	0	0
Parenting	All levels	3	1	0	2	2
	Court ordered	3	1	0	2	2
	Non Court ordered	0	0	0	0	0
	Never had contact	0	0	0	0	0
FLY	All levels	7	5	4	5	2
	Court ordered	7	5	4	5	2
	Non Court ordered	0	0	0	0	0
	Never had contact	0	0	0	0	0
Family	All levels	31	20	9	22	15
Preservation Program	Court ordered	31	20	9	22	15
	Non Court ordered	0	0	0	0	0
	Never had contact	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Includes participants who (1) met eligibility criteria and entered their program before Jan 1, 2012, (2) had program length greater than zero days and (3) who did not turn 17 before date of program entry, so that a full 12 months of follow-up records were assured to be available. A subset had more than one program of participation.

Please note that in the tables above, participants are listed under the first program they entered that was within the eligibility date range. However, in some cases, participants enrolled in one or more additional programs after the first program. To see what other programs are implicitly “represented” in the above tables, please see the table that follows.

Number of Participants enrolling in additional programs after enrolling in another one previously

Agency	Level of Involvement	Additional N participating in this program <u>after entering a different program first</u>
El Centro	All levels	2
	Court ordered	1
	Non Court ordered	1
	Never had contact	0
Boys & Girls Club	All levels	10
	Court ordered	7
	Non Court ordered	1
	Never had contact	2
Pyramid	All levels	3
	Court ordered	0
	Non Court ordered	1
	Never had contact	2

Agency	Level of Involvement	Additional N participating in this program after entering a different program first
YMCA	All levels	5
	Court ordered	1
	Non Court ordered	4
	Never had contact	0
PCRC	All levels	2
	Court ordered	0
	Non Court ordered	1
	Never had contact	1
Assessment Center	All levels	21
	Court ordered	0
	Non Court ordered	0
	Never had contact	21
Cleo Eulau	All levels	22
	Court ordered	13
	Non Court ordered	8
	Never had contact	1
Star Vista - Insights	All levels	18
	Court ordered	13
	Non Court ordered	5
	Never had contact	0
Parenting	All levels	29
	Court ordered	9
	Non Court ordered	17
	Never had contact	3
FLY	All levels	8
	Court ordered	5
	Non Court ordered	0
	Never had contact	3
Family Preservation Program	All levels	16
	Court ordered	8
	Non Court ordered	6
	Never had contact	2

Defining Terms

Eligible participants: To be eligible, participants must have:

- (1) Enrolled in at least one of the following programs, with at least 24 hours (start and end dates not the same) of participation: Fresh Lifelines for Youth, Cleo Eulau Counseling Center, StarVista – Insights, Assessment Center, Family Preservation Program, Boys and Girls Club of the Peninsula, El Centro de Libertad, Peninsula Conflict Resolution Center, Pyramid – Strengthen our Youth, YMCA – School Safety Advocates, or Parenting Program.
- (2) Entered the program during the specified eligibility periods. For Assessment Center, Family Preservation Program, and Cleo Eulau this was between July 1, 2010 and June 30, 2012 (BOTH FY 10-11 and FY11-12). For all other programs, this was between July 1, 2011 and June 30, 2012 (ONLY FY 11-12). For this analysis, an additional limit was placed on enrollment dates. Because it often takes up to 6 months for a new violation to receive a final sustained/not sustained status, participants must have enrolled in a program prior to January 1, 2012, so that any new violations occurring within 12 months would have been likely to receive a final charge disposition.
- (3) Been 17 years old or less when they enrolled, so that there would be a full follow-up period of 12 months available to examine recidivism.

Program of entry: The first program of entry that is within the eligible program participation date range. Please note that participants will all have one program of entry, but/and could be enrolled simultaneously (or later) in other programs.

Currently on court-ordered probation: Participants who entered their program of entry with an active probation status of one of the following: Non-Ward Probation (725a W&I), Ward Probation, Informal Probation (654.2 WI), Deferred Entry of Judgment (790 WI), Ward Probation/241.1 WIC - Probation Lead, Ward Probation/241.1 WIC - Social Services Lead.

Currently on NON-court-ordered probation: Participants who entered their program of entry with an active probation status of one of the following: Victim Impact Awareness (VIA) Program, Informal Probation (654 W&I), Petty Theft Program, Victim Mediation, Intervention Contract.

Never had justice involvement prior to program entry: Participants who entered their program of entry with ONE of these profiles:

- (1) They had no JCMS number; OR
- (2) They had a JCMS number AND no record of referral prior to program entry AND no probation status record in case management file prior to program entry.

NOTE: A subset of cases with JCMS numbers have absolutely no referrals or probation statuses before or after program entry date. These were included as “Prior contact only,” because they likely have involvement prior to our data pull dates.

Prior contact only: Participants who entered their program of entry with an active probation status of one of the following: Closed-Petition Dismissed, Closed (no Court action), Closed (Referred to Traffic),

Informal Probation Completed, Intervention Contract – Success, Petty Theft Program Completed, Terminated, Victim Impact Awareness (VIA) Program Completed, Victim Mediation Completed.

New probation violation: A new referral occurring more than one week after the start date of the participant’s program of entry that includes the following: (1) an offense description of “FAIL TO OBEY ORDER OF JUVENILE COURT;” (2) an offense description of “DEFERRED ENTRY OF JUDGMENT VIOLATION;” (3) a referral type of “VIOLATION OF PROBATION;” (4) a referral type of "WARRANT" or an offense description of "WARRANT OF ARREST;" or (5) a charge of "777(A)(2) WI" or "777(A)(1) WI."

Sustained probation violation: A new probation violation as defined above, with a charge status of “Sustained” (including all permutations, such as “Sustained as Amended,” etc.).

New law violation: A new referral occurring more than one week after the start date of the participant’s program of entry with an offense level of felony or misdemeanor.

Sustained law violation: A new law violation as defined above, with a charge status of “Sustained” (including all permutations, such as “Sustained as Amended,” etc.).